



# KOPIO Experiment

## Measurement of $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$

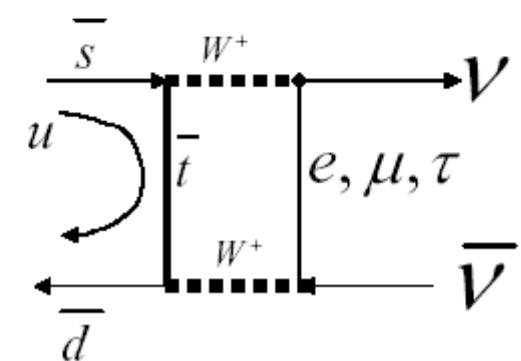
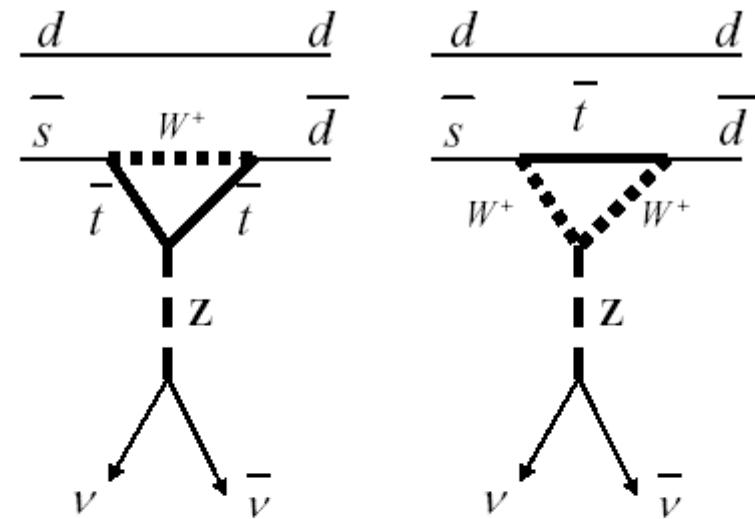
Hideki Morii (Kyoto Univ.)  
for the KOPIO collaborations

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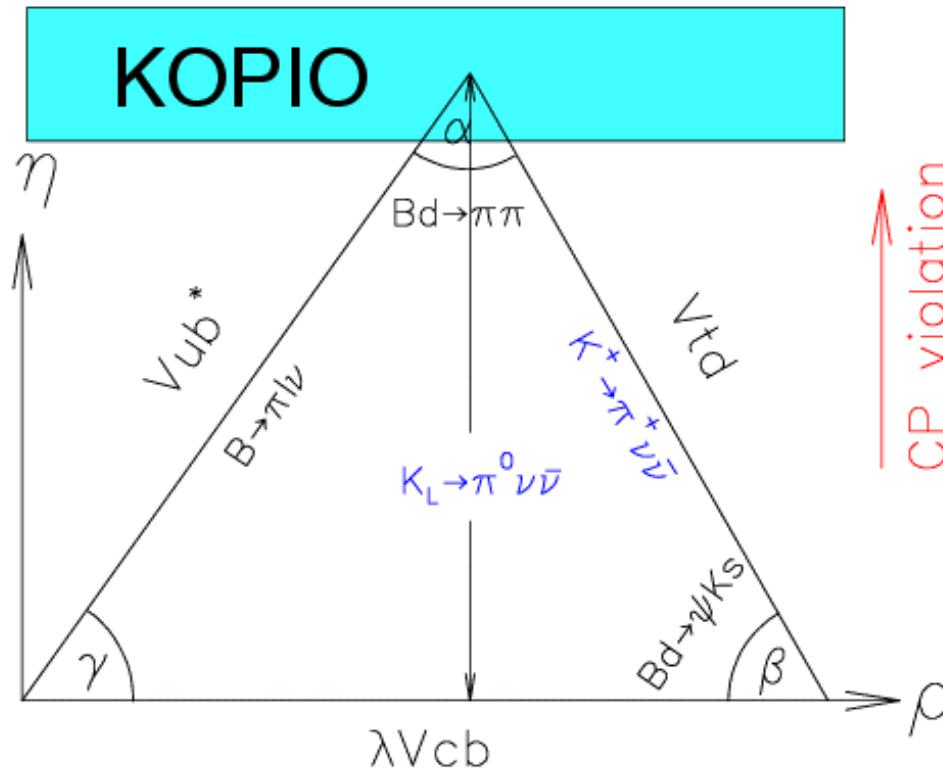
- Physics Motivation of KOPIO
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- KOPIO Detector
- Prospects of KOPIO

# Physics Motivation of KOPIO

- KOPIO experiment @ BNL
  - $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$  measurement
- Measures CP parameter  $\eta$ 
  - $B(K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}) \propto |\text{Im} (V_{ts}^* V_{td})|^2$
- One of the “gold-plated” modes
  - Hadronic matrix elements ( $K \rightarrow \pi$ ) from  $K \rightarrow \pi e \nu$
  - Negligible long distance effects
  - Top quark dominance
  - > small theoretical uncertainty  $\sim 2\text{-}3\%$



# CP violation in $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$



- $B(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}) \propto |V_{ts}^* V_{td}|^2$  E949
- $B(K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}) \propto |\text{Im}(V_{ts}^* V_{td})|^2$  KOPIO  
Jarlskog invariant  $|J_{CP}| = 2 A_\Delta = |\text{Im}(V_{ts}^* V_{td})| \lambda (1 - \lambda^2/2)$

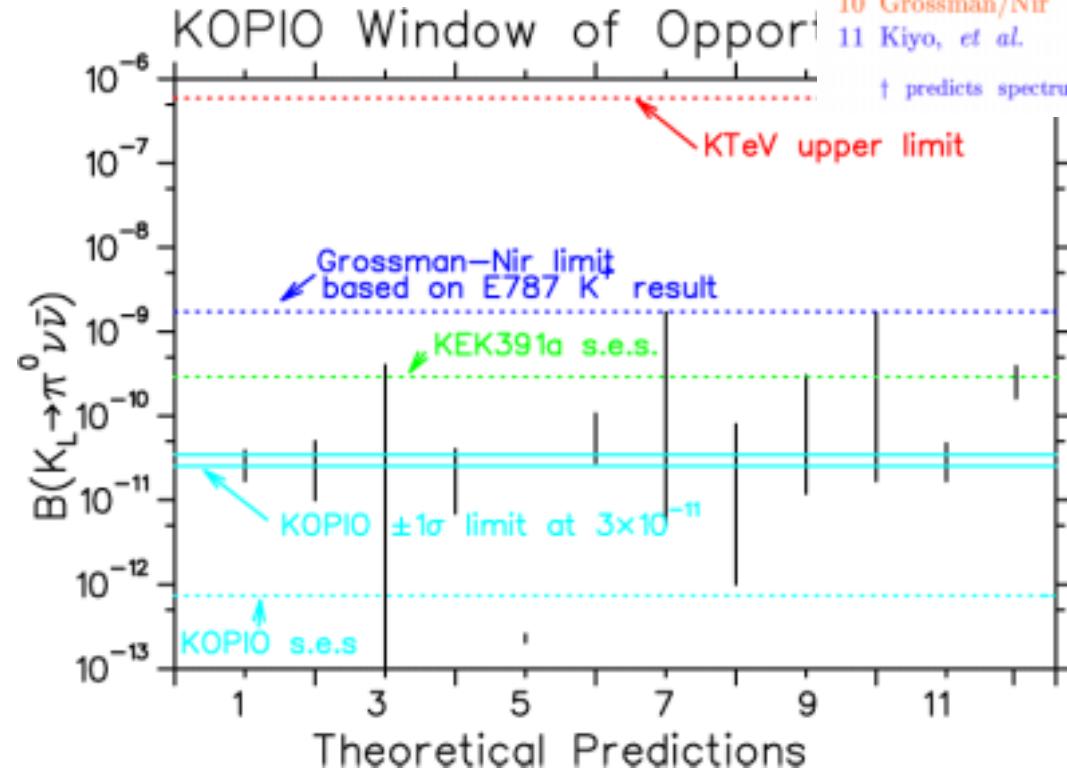


# $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$ Experiments

$B(K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu})$

- KTeV (FNAL) Result :  $< 5.9 \times 10^{-7}$
- E391a (KEK) goal :  $10^{-9} - 10^{-10}$
- KOPIO (BNL) goal :  $10^{-12}$  ( $\sim 40$  events S/N 2)
- $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$  and isospin limit  
(Grossman-Nir limit from E949) :  $< 1.4 \times 10^{-9}$
- SM prediction :  $(3.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-11}$

# $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$ : Beyond Standard Model



12 New prediction by Buras *et al.*

Enhanced EW penguins

$$B(K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}) = (3 \pm 1) \times 10^{-10}$$

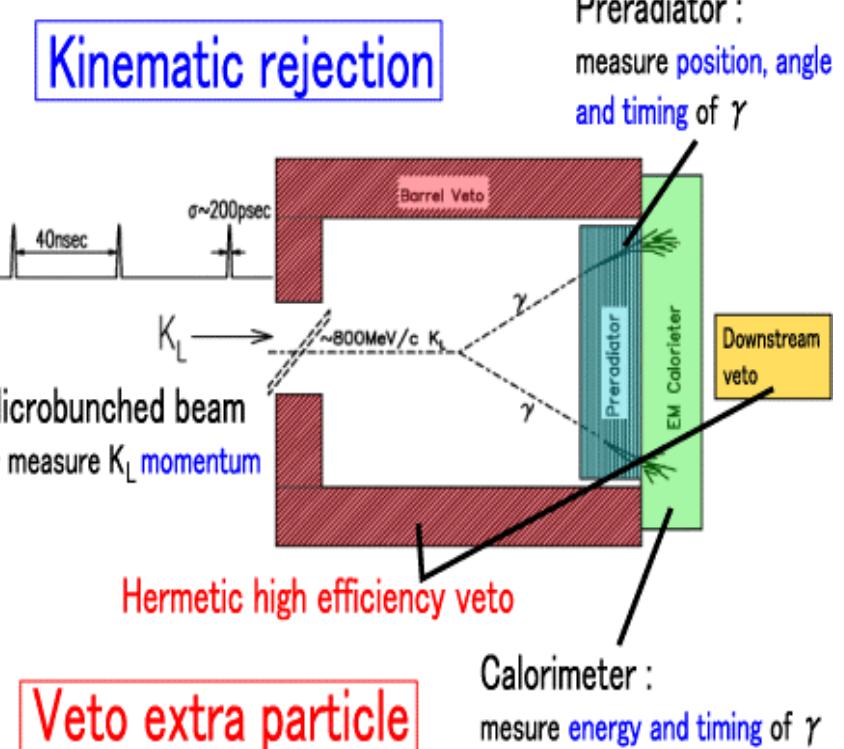
(hep-ph/0312259)

# KOPIO Concept

- Detect  $\pi^0$  and nothing
  - ↳  $2\gamma$
  - ↳ veto

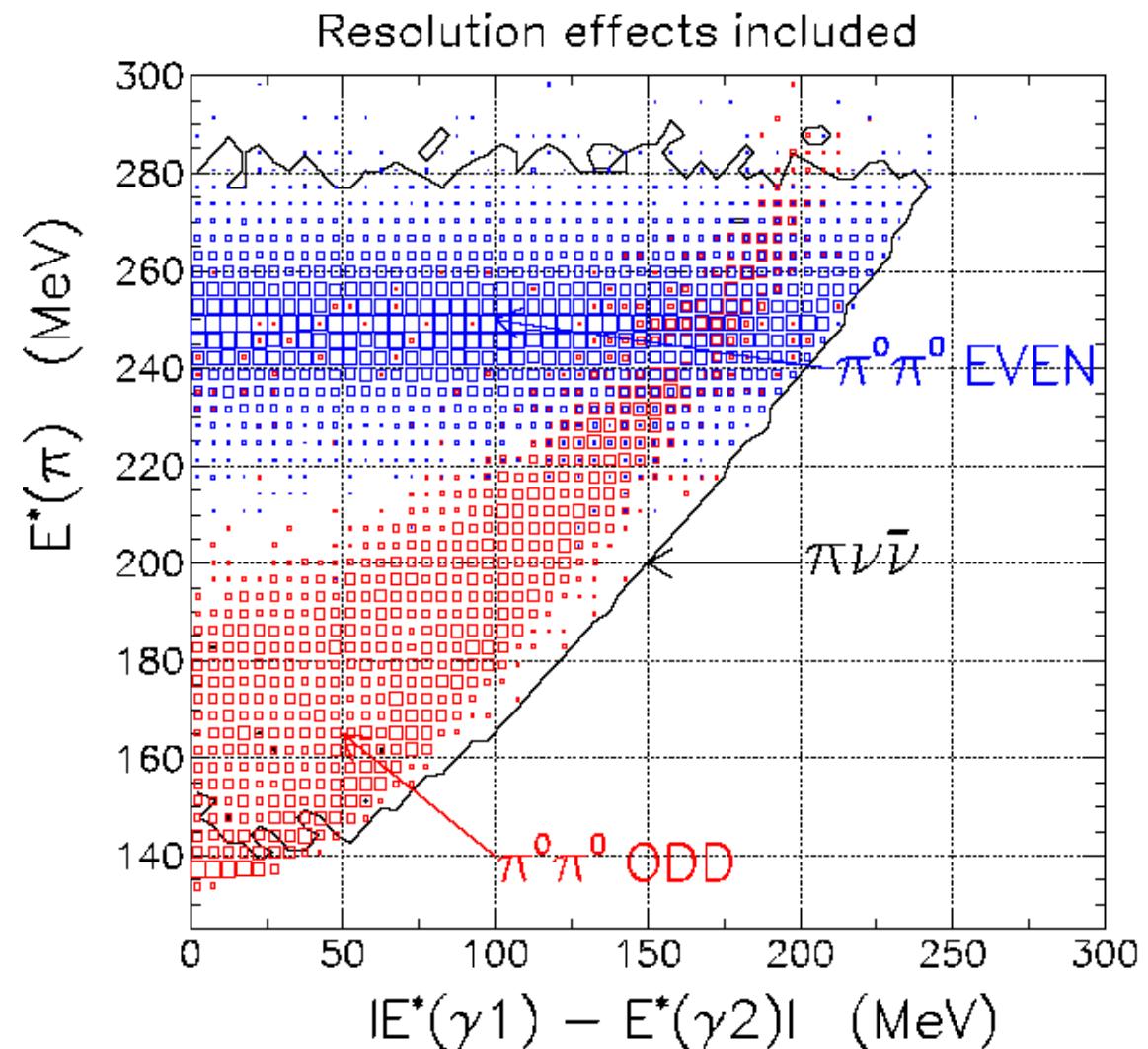
**Measures as much as possible**

- $K_L$  TOF : to work in  $K_L$  CMS
  - microbunched p beam
  - $2\gamma$  detection timing
- Reconstruct  $\pi^0$  decay from  $\gamma\gamma$ 
  - Measure  $\gamma$  directions in PR
  - Measure  $\gamma$  energy in CAL
- Veto : cover  $4\pi$  solid angle
  - Photon veto
  - Charged particle veto



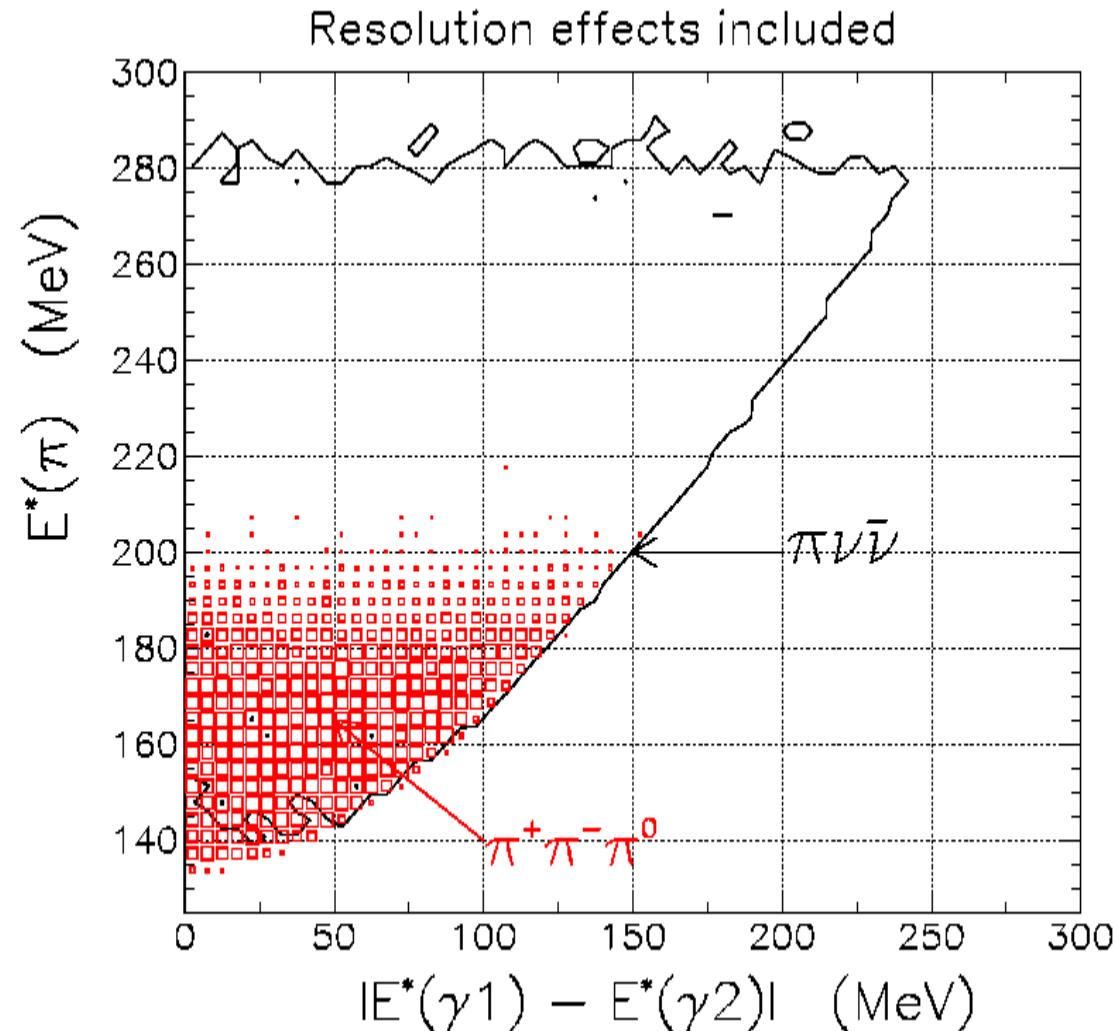
# Kinematic Rejection of $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0$ BG

- $\pi^0\pi^0$  even  
both  $\gamma$  from same  $\pi^0$   
– Kinematic cut :  $E_\pi^*$
- $\pi^0\pi^0$  odd  
 $\gamma$  from different  $\pi^0$   
– Kinematic cut :  
 $M_{\gamma\gamma}, |E_{1\gamma}^* - E_{2\gamma}^*|$



# Kinematic Rejection of $K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ BG

- $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$ 
  - easy to veto  
(have 4 extra  $\gamma$ )
- $K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ 
  - Kinematic cut :  
 $E_\pi^*, E_{\text{MISS}}$



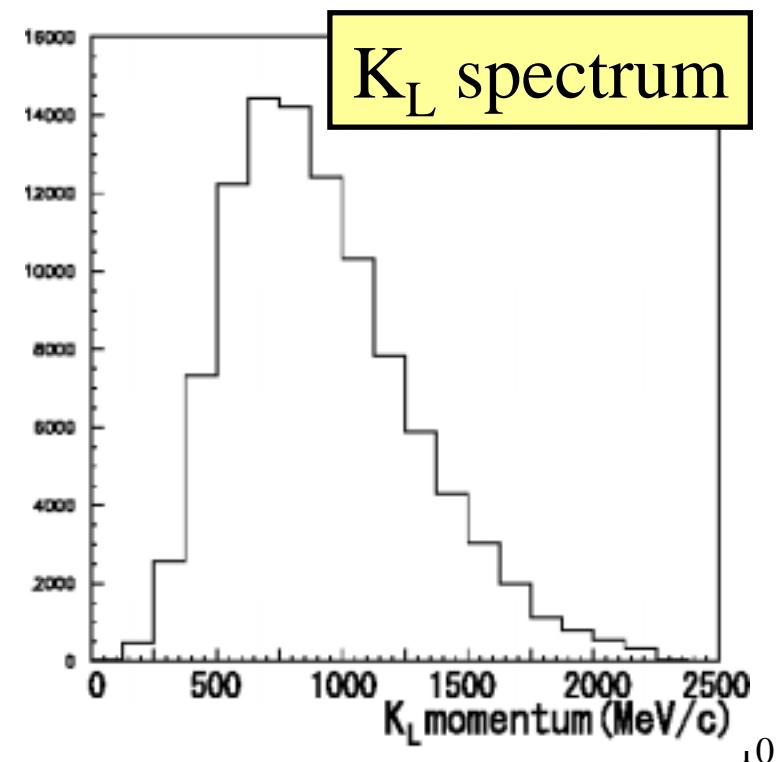
# Signal and Background Estimates

- Signal  $\sim 40$  events  
(at SM rate)
- Background  $\sim 20$  events
- S/N  $\sim 2$
- $\Delta B/B \sim 20\%$
- $\Delta\eta/\eta \sim 10\%$

Process	Events
$K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$ at SM rate	40
$K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$	12.4
$K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^\pm e^\mp \nu \gamma$	4.5
$K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	1.7
$K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^\pm e^\mp \nu$	0.02
$K_L^0 \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$	0.02
$\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^0 n$	0.01
Interactions ( $nN \rightarrow \pi^0 X$ )	0.2
Accidentals	0.6
Total Background	19.5

# Beam

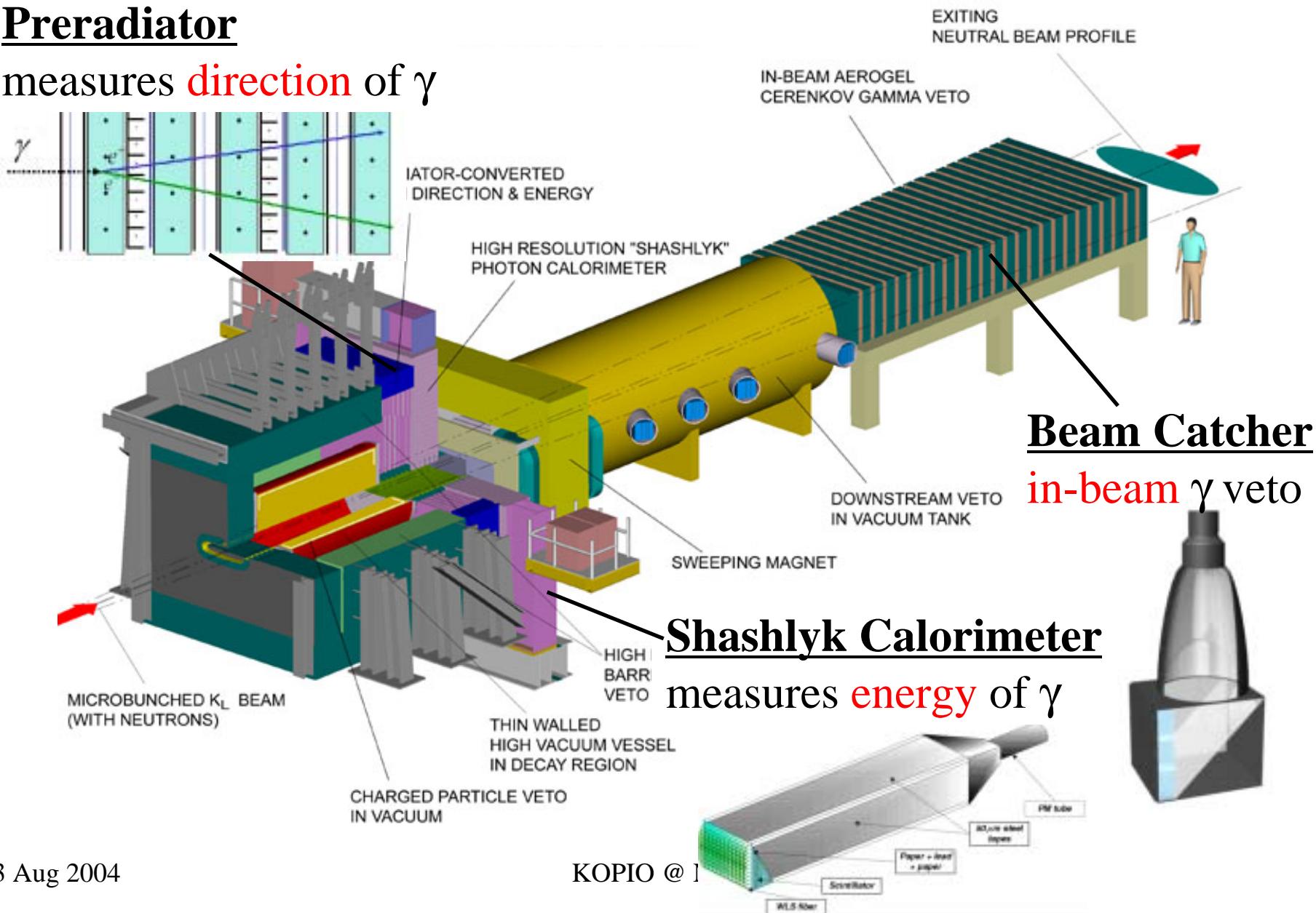
- Proton Beam
  - 100 Tp / Spill
  - 2.7 s spill 2.3 s interspill period
  - 25 MHz micro-bunching frequency
  - Bunch width 200 ps
  - Interbunch extinction  $10^{-3}$
- Neutral Beam
  - Large take-off angle  $\sim 45$  degree
  - Soft momentum :  $0.5 - 1.5$  GeV/c
  - $3 \times 10^8$  KL / spill , 12% decay
  - $3.5 \times 10^{10}$  neutrons / spill



# KOPIO Detector

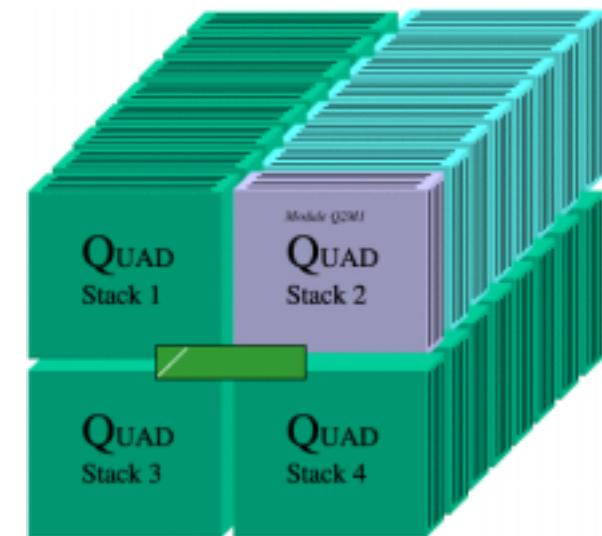
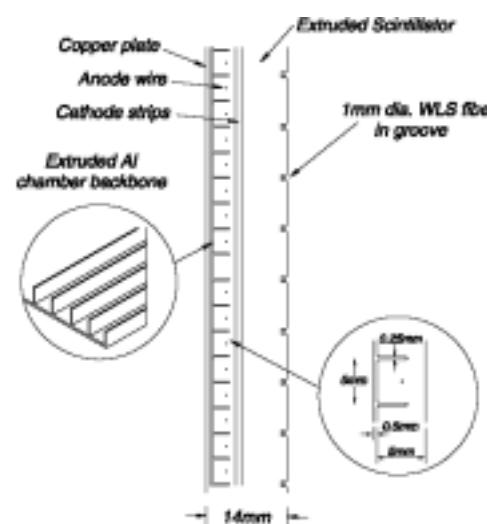
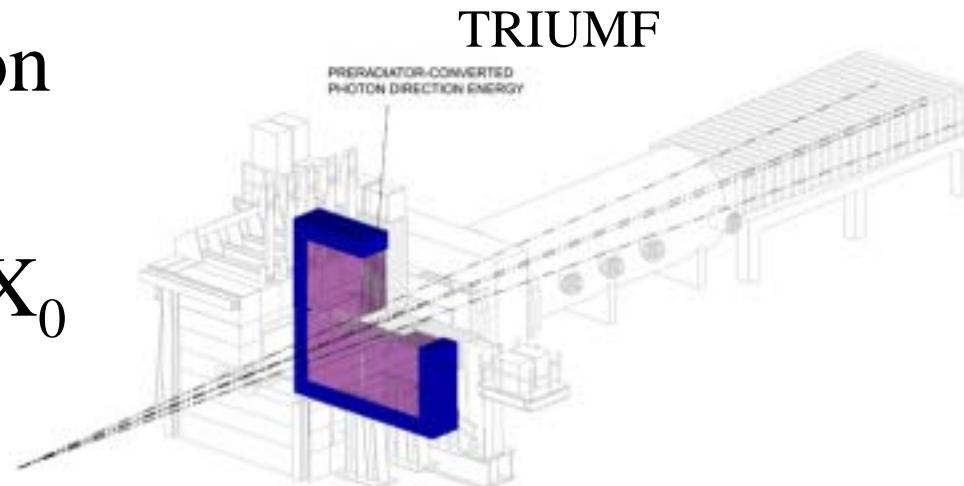
## Preradiator

measures direction of  $\gamma$

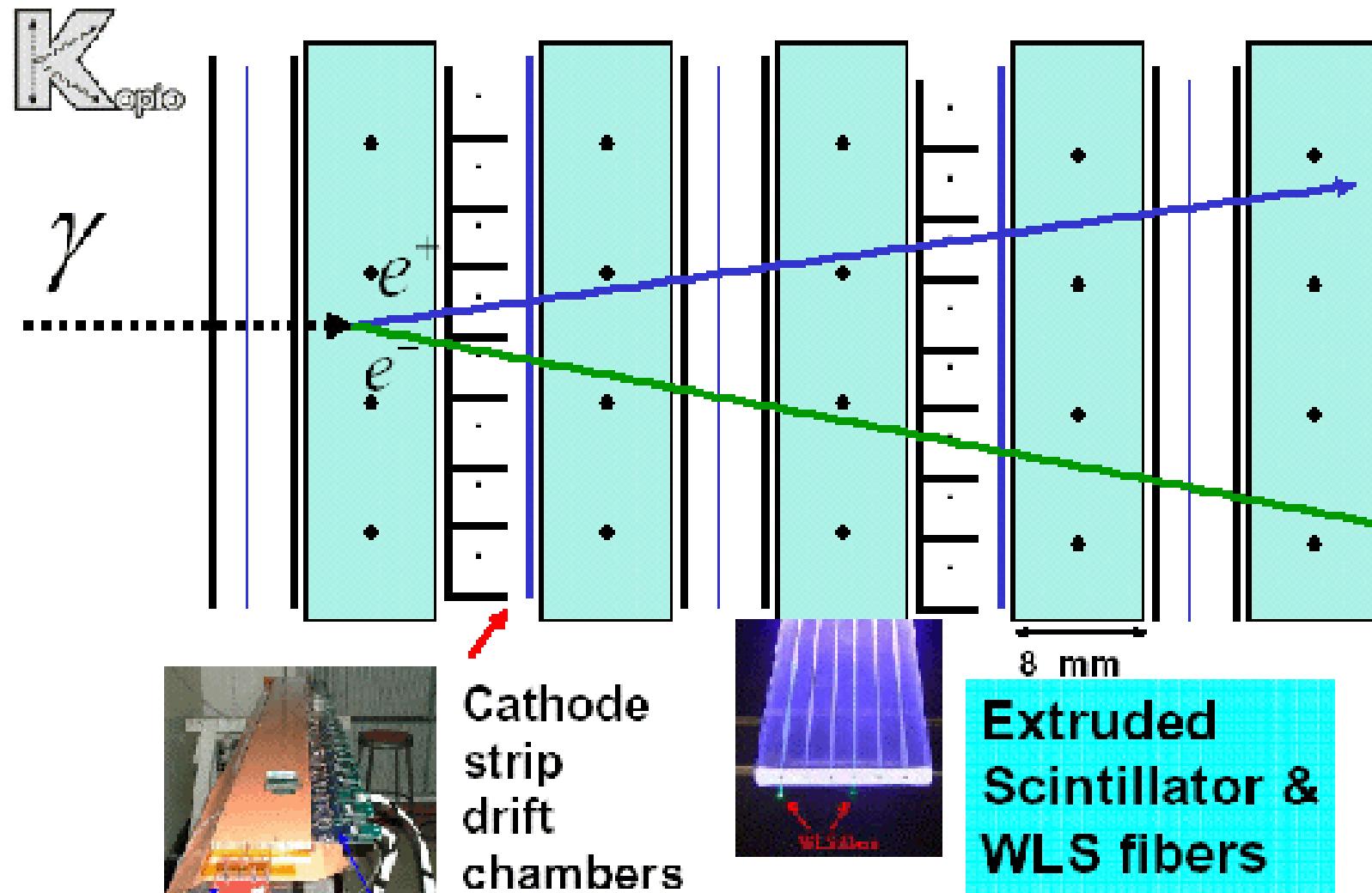


# Preradiator

- Measures the position and angle of  $\gamma$
- Radiation length :  $2X_0$   
(70% converts)
- Consists of
  - Cu converter
  - drift chamber
  - plastic scintillator

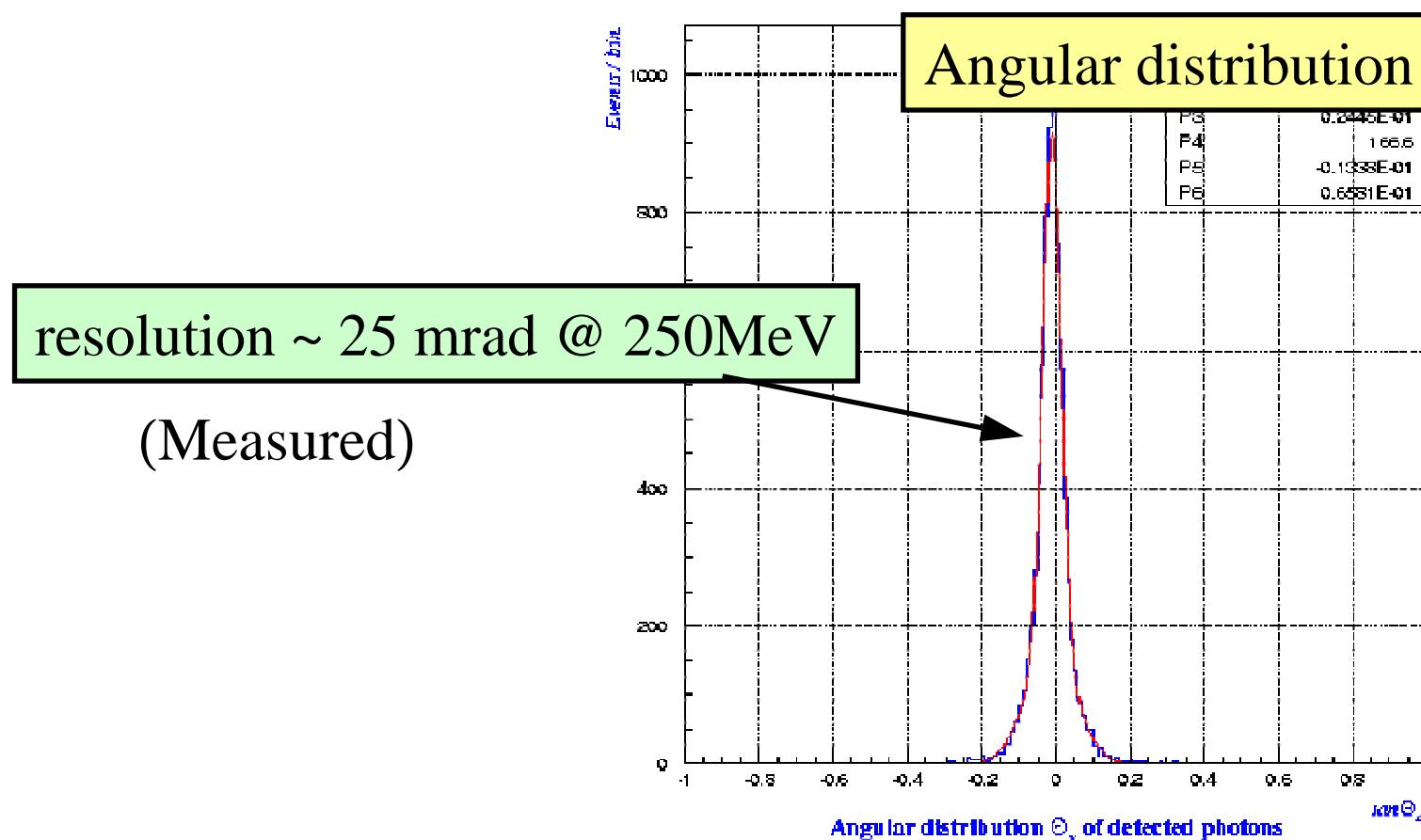


# Preradiator



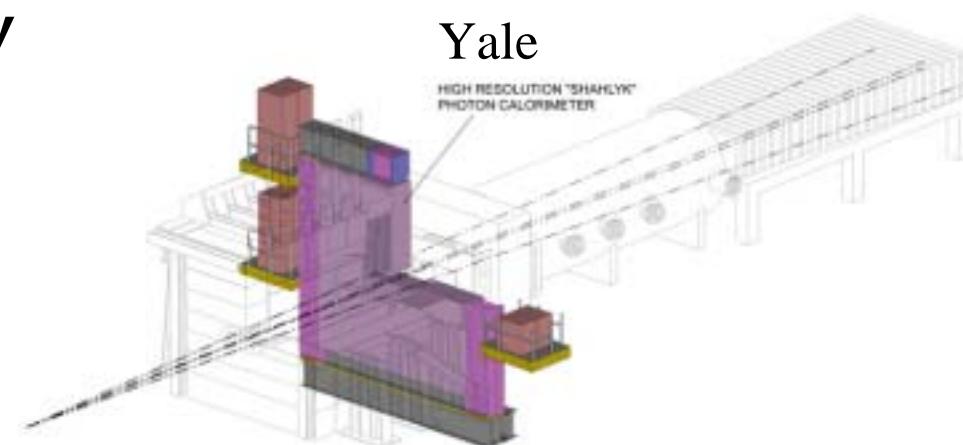
# Preradiator – Angle Resolution

- Angle resolution of 25 mrad at 250 MeV

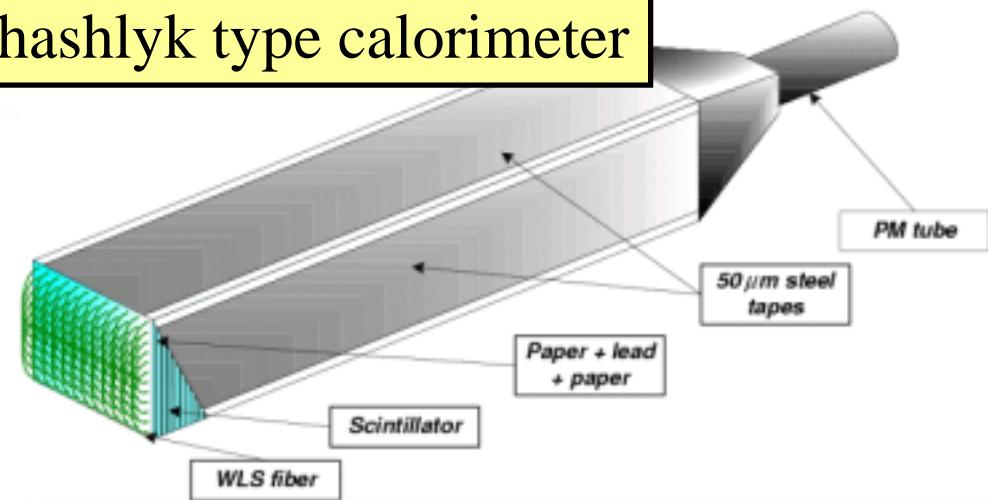


# Shashlyk Calorimeter

- Measures energy of  $\gamma$
- Consists of
  - Pb converter
  - Plastic scintillator
  - penetrating WLS fiber



Shashlyk type calorimeter



# Shashlyk Energy Resolution

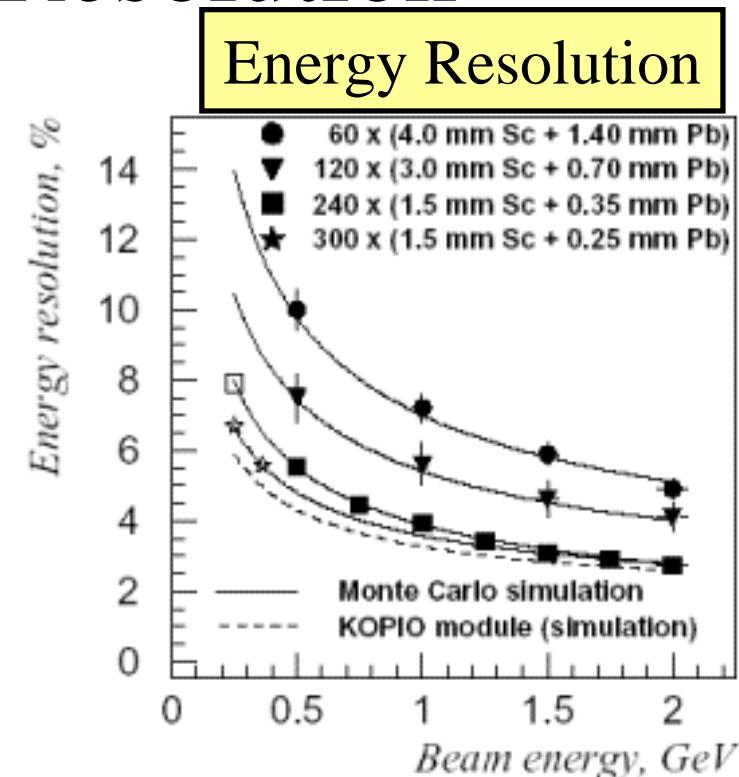
- Required resolution :

$$3.5 \% / \sqrt{E} \text{ (GeV)}$$

- Estimated

(Combined with PR) :

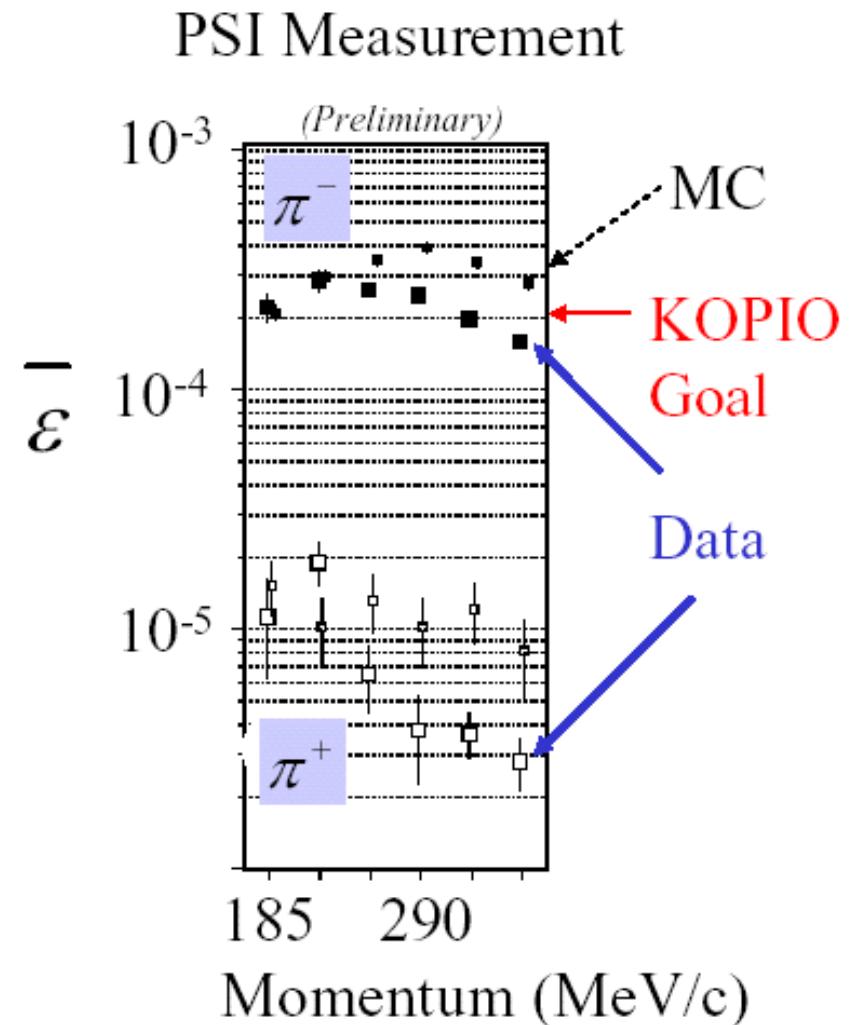
$$\sim 2.7 \% / \sqrt{E} \text{ (GeV)}$$



- BNL E865
- ▼ BNL E923 prototype
- KOPIO prototype
- ★ another KOPIO prototype

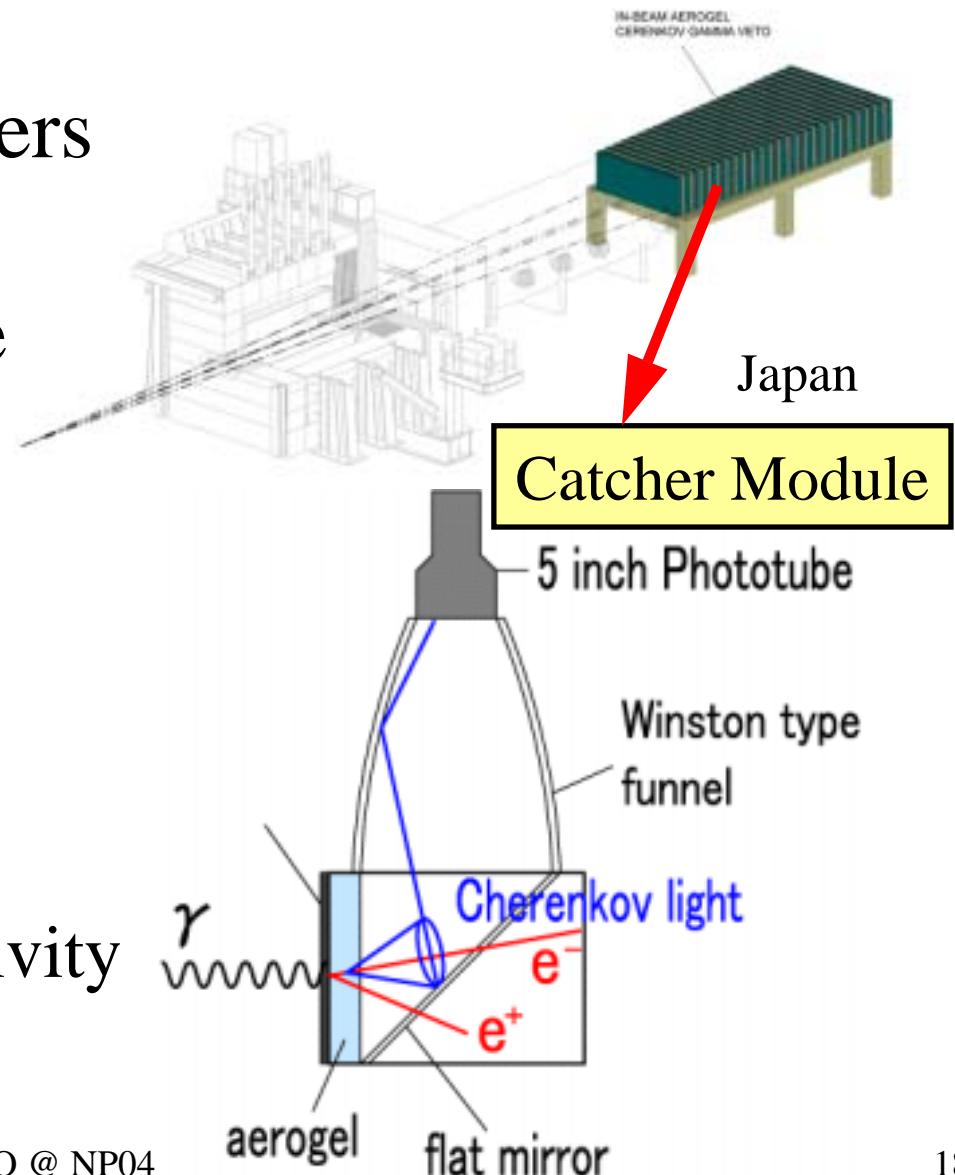
# Charged Veto

- Plastic scintillator
- Inefficiency (1 GeV/c):
- $e^+ : (3.2 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$
- $\pi^+ : < 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$
- $e^- : < 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$
- $\pi^- : (6.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$

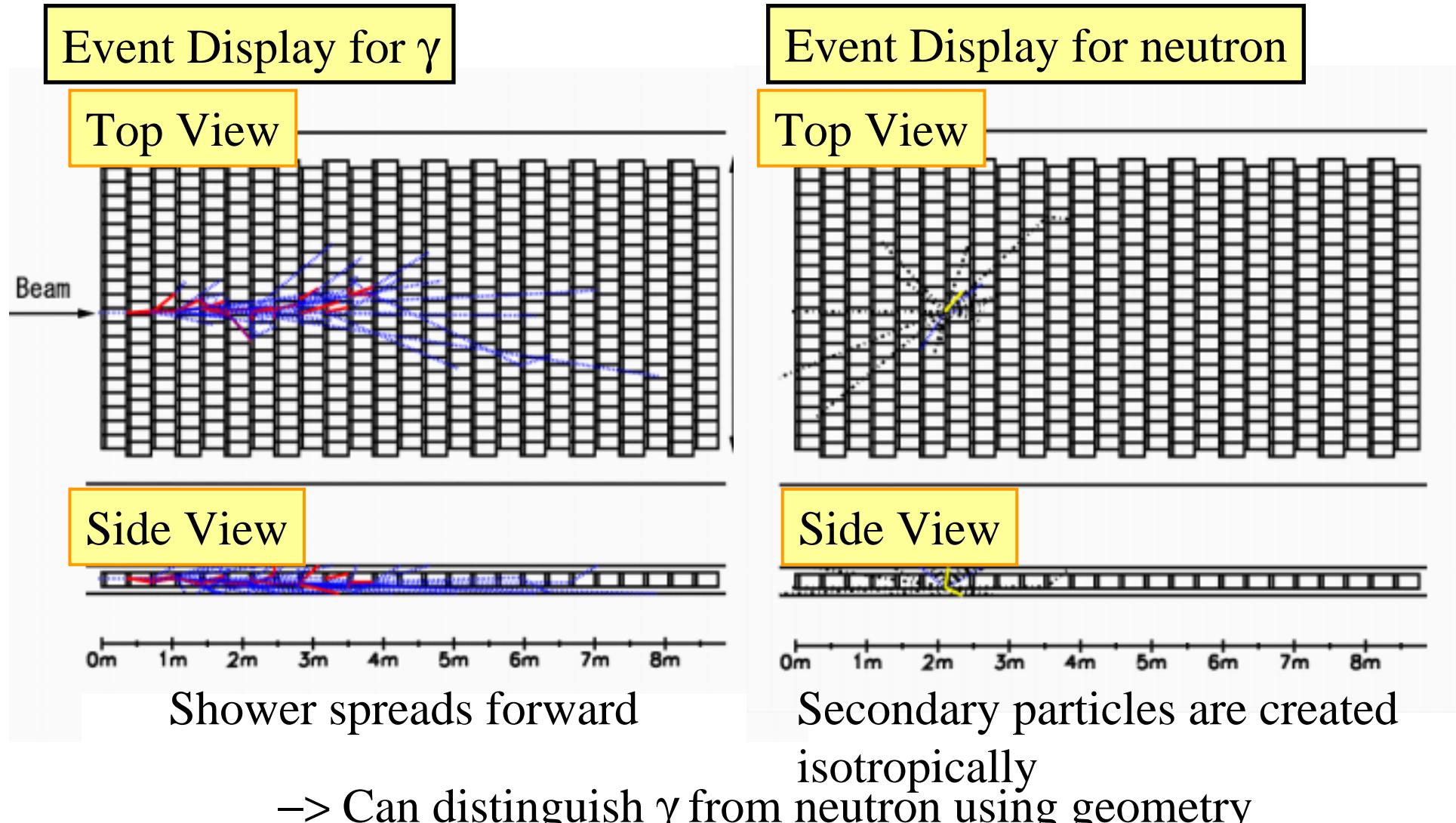


# Beam Catcher

- Photon veto which covers beam core region
- under high neutron rate
- Need to be...
  - efficient to  $\gamma$  rays
  - insensitive to neutrons
- Aerogel Cherenkov + distributed geometry
  - suppress neutron sensitivity

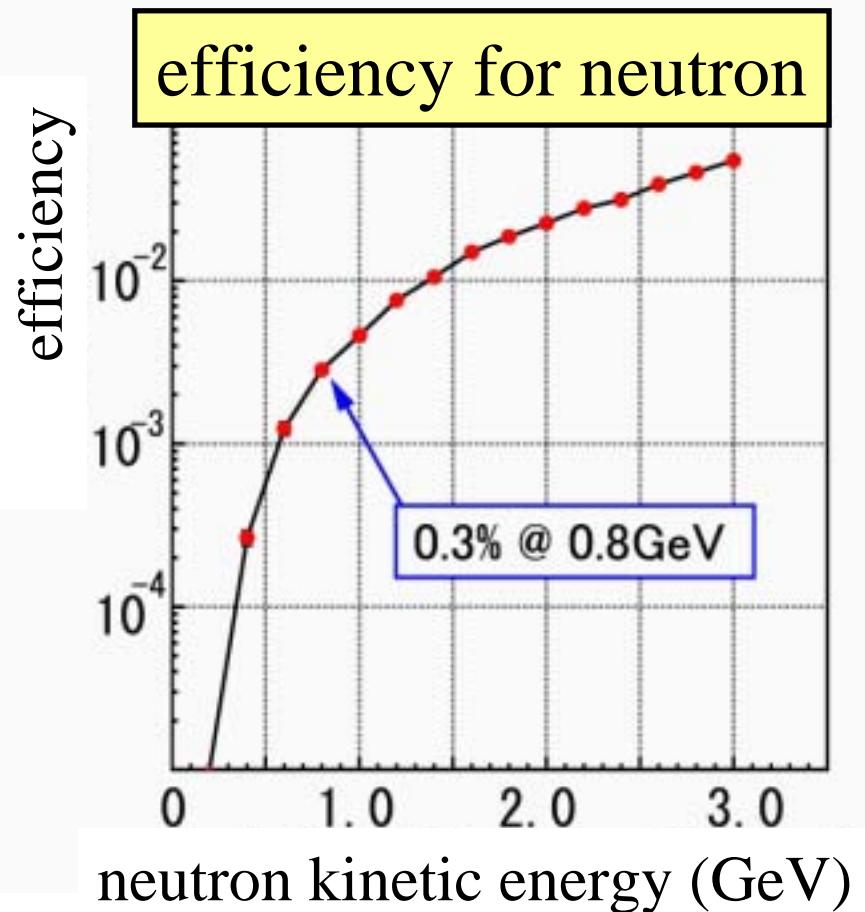
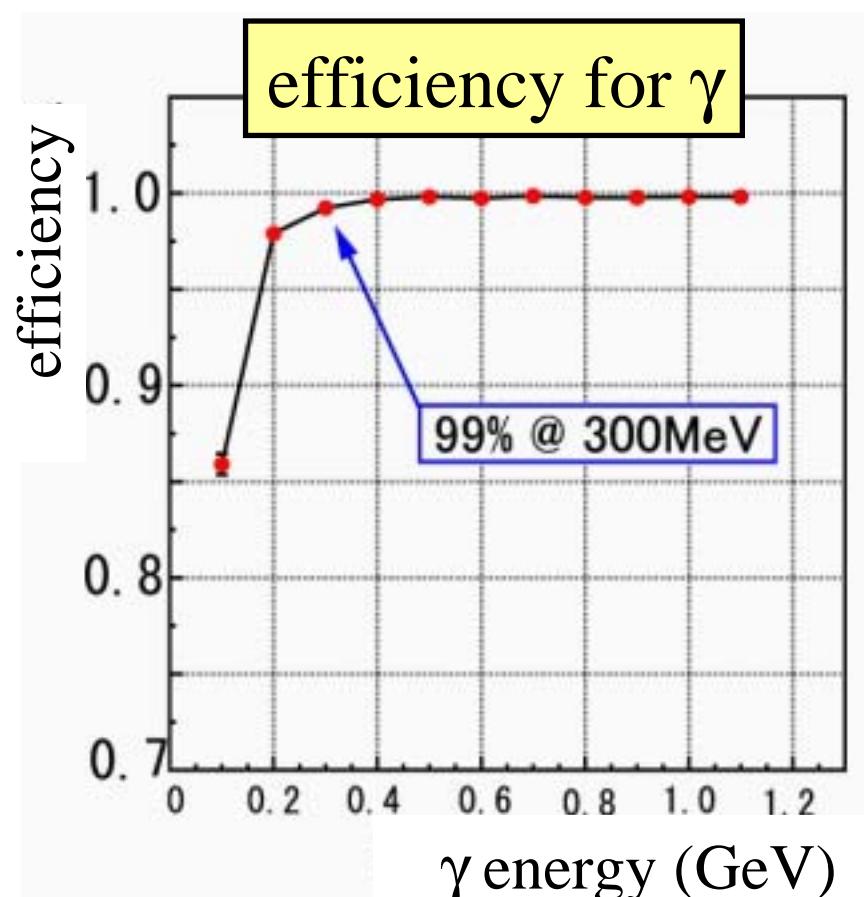


# Beam Catcher – MC Event Display



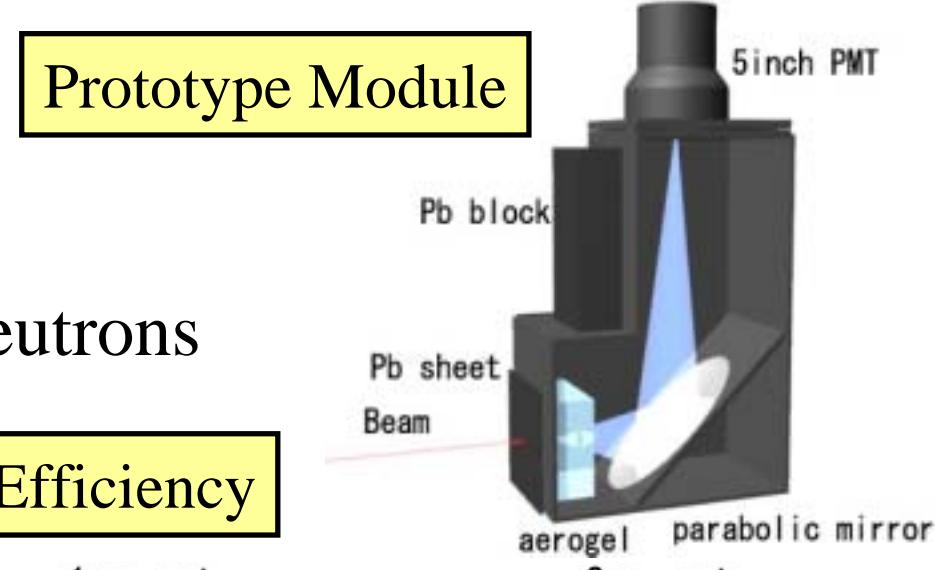
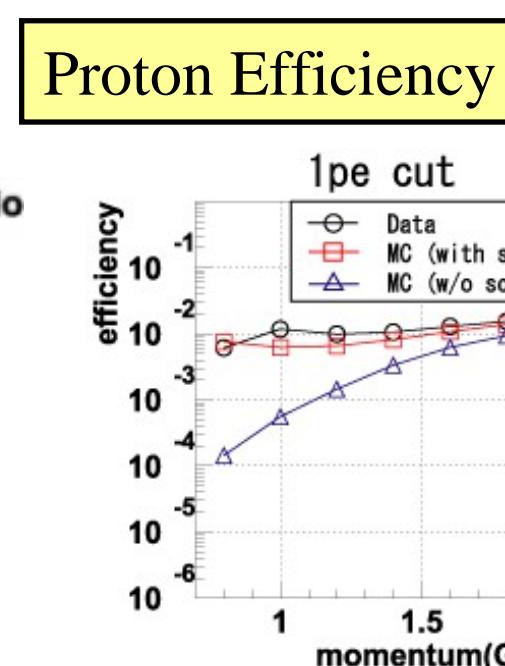
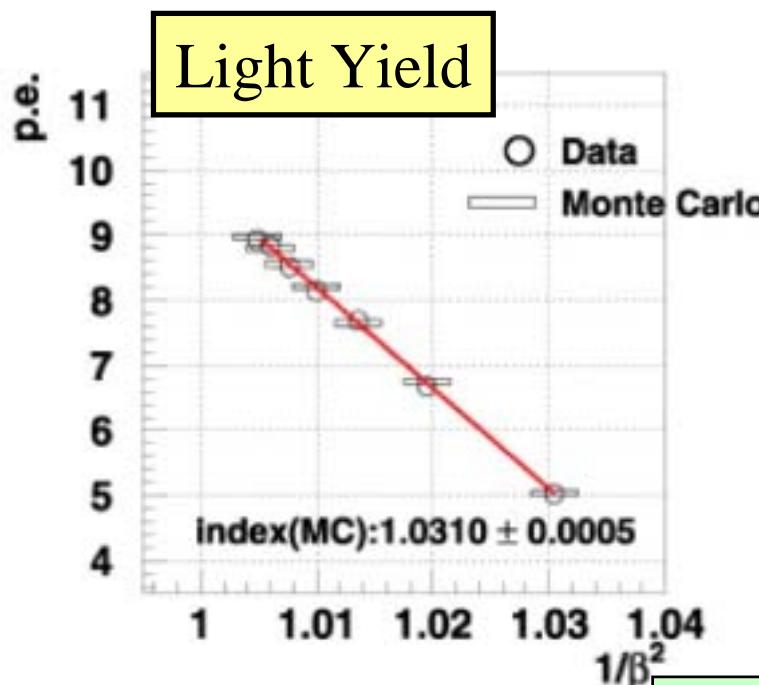
# Beam Catcher – Expected Performance

- Simulation :



# Beam Catcher – Prototype Test

- Light yield – using  $\pi^+$
- Neutron inefficiency
  - using proton in place of neutrons



Data agree MC very well



# Prospects of KOPIO

- Approved by NSF(2003), construction start in 2005
- 30M\$ RSVP on 2005 presidential budget
- KOPIO schedule
  - 2004              Detector R&D
  - 2005 – 2006 Construction of beam line  
                        Mass production of detectors
  - 2007 – 2008 Installation of detectors
  - 2009 ~              Engineering run  
                        Physics run

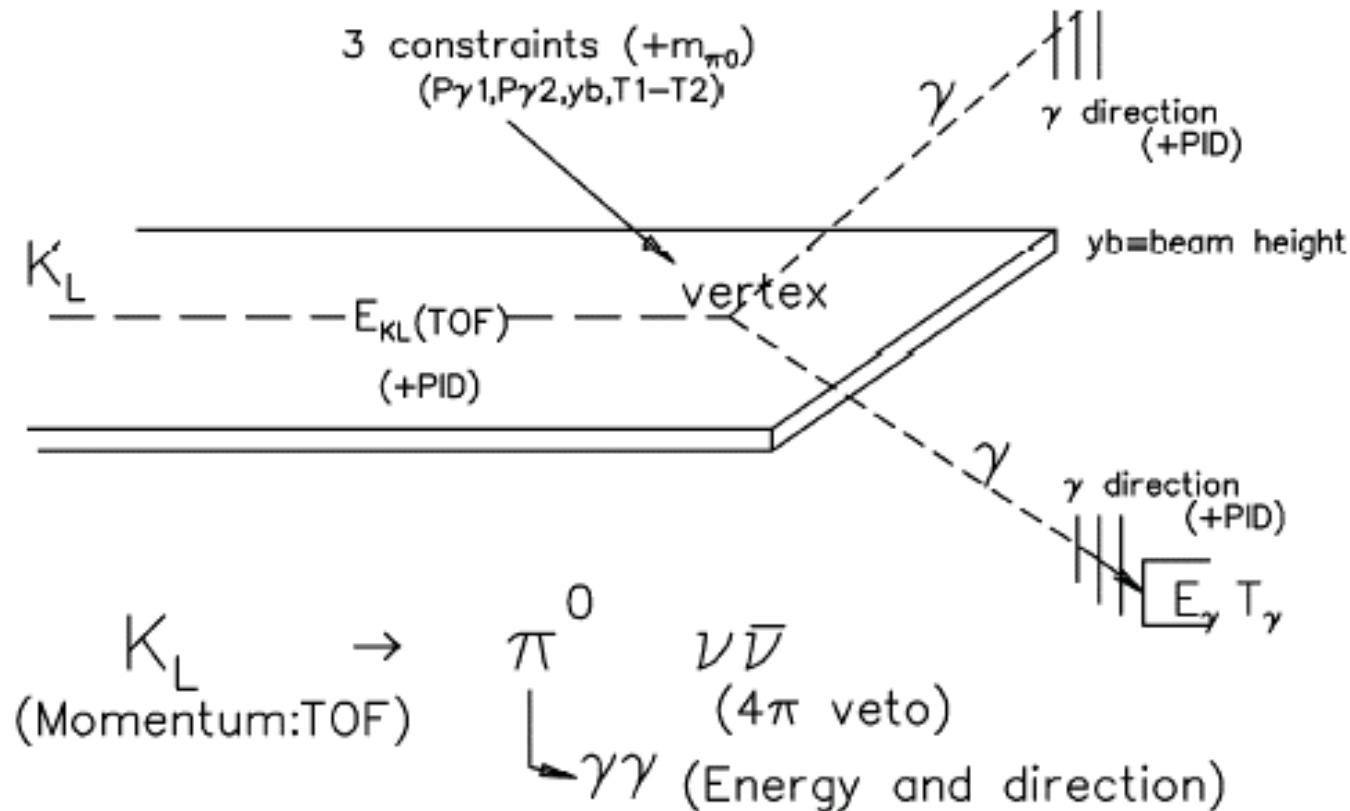
# Summary

- KOPIO experiment measures  $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$
- Gold-plated mode
  - small theoretical uncertainty
  - measures CP parameter  $\eta$
- R&D is concluding successfully
- Advanced planning for the construction is undergoing



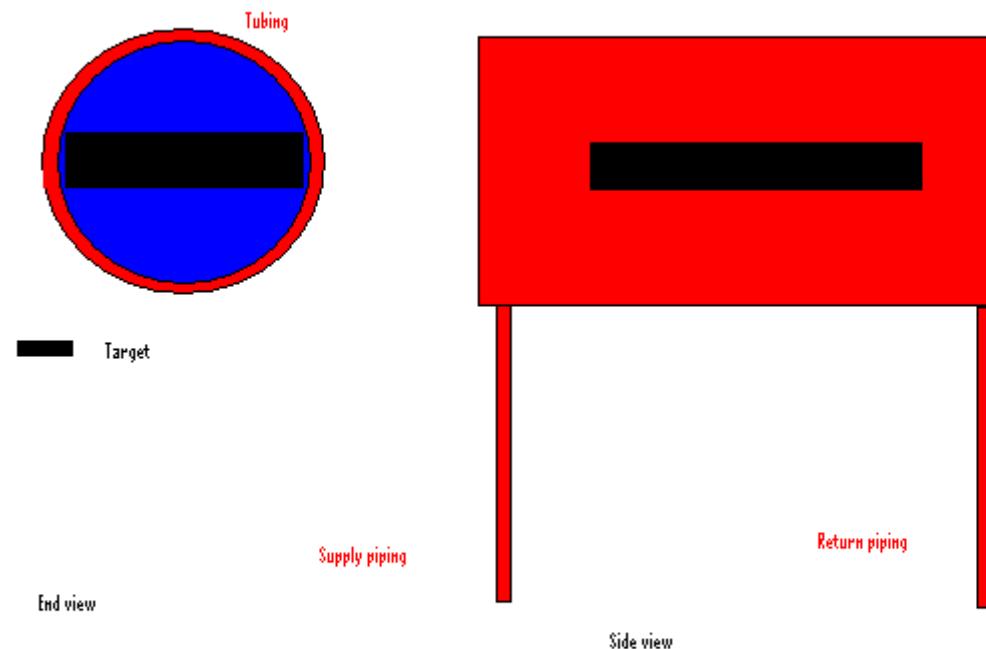
# Extras

# Kinematic Constraint

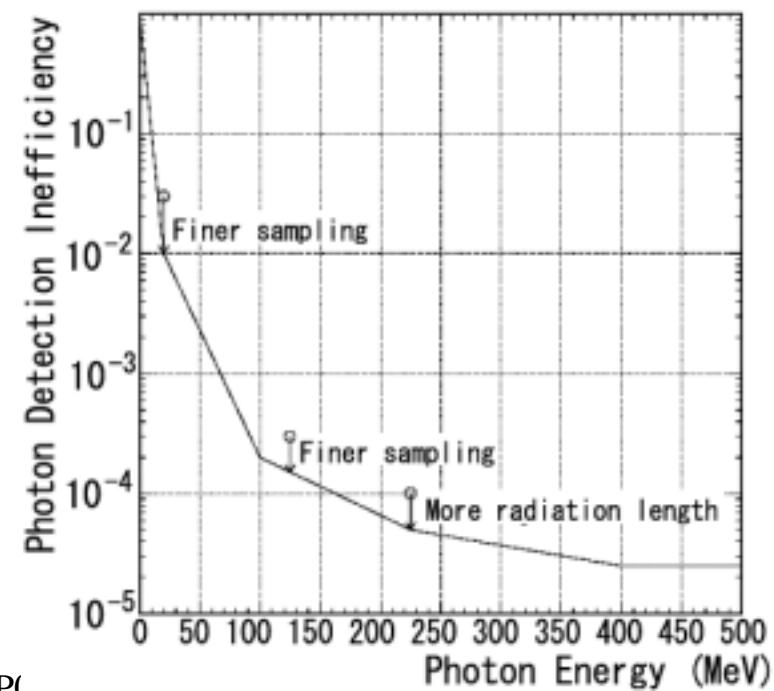
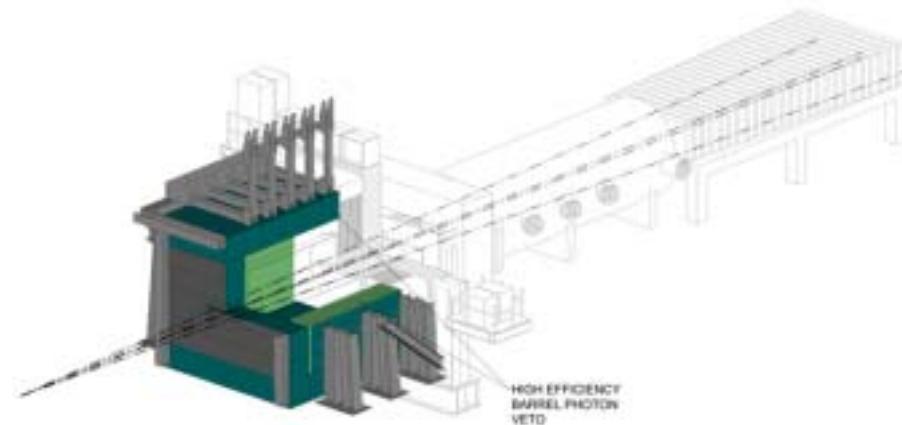


# Production Target

- Pt? 10cm long
- Water



# Photon Veto



# Vacuum

- Very high vacuum ( $\sim 10^{-7}$  Torr) is needed to reduce interaction with residual gas
- Vacuum vessel
  - thickness  $\sim$  a few % of  $X_0$

# Requirement for Catcher

